

POLITICAL SCIENCE 590.03:
TOPICS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE: THE CANADIAN
POLITICAL SYSTEM
[Call number:17950-6]
Winter Quarter, 2009

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Purpose of course: to analyze and understand the political system of Canada, often in comparison with the political system of the United States. Political systems contain institutional, behavioral, socio-economic, cultural, and ideological components.

Students should have some knowledge of the political system of the United States. No prior knowledge of Canadian politics is assumed.

Students are responsible for all material contained in the required reading, presented in class, and covered in class discussions. This syllabus, and study guides for the midterm and final when they are written are available on the instructor's website: <http://psweb.sbs.ohio-state.edu/faculty/rripley/courses/ps590.htm>.

Class meetings: Winter Quarter, 2009, Tuesdays and Thursdays, January 6 through March 12, 2:30-4:18, Scott Lab [201 W. 19th Ave.], Room E103.

Appointments with Instructor: after class, by arrangement, or during open office hours: 1-2 on Tuesdays and 12-1 on Thursdays.

Books required for purchase [all three are in paperback; all will be read in their entirety]:

Brooks, Stephen, Canadian Democracy: An Introduction, 5th ed. (Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press, 2007). [See the note on the CD-ROM that comes with this book on page 10 of this syllabus.] ISBN: 978-0-19-542323-5

James, Patrick and Mark Kasoff, eds., Canadian Studies in the New Millennium (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2008). ISBN: 978-0-8020-9468-1

Whittington, Michael, and Glen Williams, eds., Canadian Politics in the 21st Century, 7th edition (Toronto: Thomson Nelson, 2008). ISBN: 978-0-17-642414-5

In addition, students are required to skim The Globe and Mail, Canada's leading national newspaper, and The Toronto Star daily online for current political news. The Globe is published six days a week [never on Sunday]. The Star is published seven days a week.

The website for the Globe is <http://www.theglobeandmail.com>. When the website comes up, go to "National" to get the best summary of stories that will contain political news, both national and provincial. You will be required to register on the website the first time you use it, but registration is free. Columnists often worth reading include Lysiane Gagnon, Roy MacGregor, Lawrence Martin, and Jeffrey Simpson. You can get to their columns through the "Opinions" tab.

The website for the Star is <http://www.thestar.com>. When the website comes up, go to the horizontal blue stripe and click on "Canada." A number of the Star columnists are worth reading. Pay particular attention to columns by Chantal Hébert, James Travers, and Thomas Walkom.

Also worth skimming weekly for political news is Canada's premier weekly newsmagazine, Macleans. <http://www.macleans.ca>.

Other newspapers are also worth skimming for political news, both national and provincial. There will be lots of identical stories on national news, however, since a large number of papers are owned by CanWest Global Communications Corp. and they print the same national stories. Major CanWest newspapers include:

- [National Post](#)
- [Montreal Gazette](#)
- [Ottawa Citizen](#)
- [Windsor Star](#)
- [Regina Leader-Post](#)
- [Saskatoon StarPhoenix](#)
- [Calgary Herald](#)
- [Edmonton Journal](#)
- [Vancouver Sun](#)
- [Vancouver Province](#)
- [Victoria Times-Colonist](#)

Also, a number of stories in many papers come from Canadian Press, the Canadian equivalent of the Associated Press in the U.S.

Some additional newspaper websites:

National Post <http://www.canada.com/national/nationalpost>

Ottawa Citizen <http://www.canada.com/Ottawa/ottawacitizen>

The Gazette <http://www.canada.com/montreal/montrealgazette>
Le Devoir <http://www.ledevoir.com> and La Presse <http://www.cyberpresse.ca/reseau/> if you read French.

There are, of course, a number of other newspapers throughout the country that can be skimmed for regional/provincial perspectives. For browsing the full array [hundreds] of Canadian newspapers with websites go to <http://www.onlinenewspapers.com/canada.htm>.

Finally, radio and television websites can also be skimmed for late news and, in the case of CPAC, live coverage of Parliamentary sessions and other political events:

<http://www.cbc.ca> [both radio and television from a public corporation].

<http://www.ctv.ca> [commercial television]

<http://www.cpac.ca/forms/index.asp> [public affairs broadcasting provided by the cable industry; the Canadian equivalent of C-SPAN in the U.S.]

OTHER USEFUL WEBSITES

<http://canadianbiodiversity.mcgill.ca/english/ecozones/ecozones.htm>

<http://www.liberal.ca>

<http://conservative.ca>

<http://www.ndp.ca>

<http://www.blocquebecois.org>

<http://www.greenparty.ca>

Structure of course:

Each week of the course will focus on one or more substantive topics. The assigned readings, lectures, and discussion will all address those topics. The second part of the class on Thursdays will be devoted to discussing the week's political news in Canada in the context of our exploration of the general nature of the political system.

Work in course:

Students are expected to be prepared to discuss the assigned reading as outlined below. They are also expected to be able to identify and discuss major current developments in Canadian politics at the discussions during the second part of class on Thursdays.

There will be a midterm exam [20% of the final grade], a paper [40% of the final grade], and a final exam [40% of the final grade]. The final exam will cover the entire course.

The midterm [one hour] will be in class the first hour on Tuesday, Feb. 10, and will cover material—both assigned reading and material presented in class, including discussion—through Week 5. The exam will be a mix of essays and short identification items. The exact design of the exam will be discussed in class nearer Feb.10.

The final exam [one hour & fifty minutes] is scheduled by the University for Tuesday, March 17, 1:30-3:20 in the classroom. This exam will cover all of the assigned reading and material presented and discussed in class for the entire course. It will be a mix of

essays and short identification items. The exact design of the exam will be discussed in class nearer the time. **No early final exams will be given. All finals will be given at the specified time.**

The paper for the course will be an analysis of some specific topic in Canadian politics. The text of the paper should be double spaced, about 10-15 pages of standard size, with normal margins, and normal size type [10 or 11 point]. Tables, graphs, and bibliographic material do not count against the 10-15 pages. Use of good websites is fine, but you **must** also use some materials in the library. **A good paper will include explanation of the phenomena described, not just the description. A good paper will also include political variables in that explanation.**

Material on closed reserve in Sullivant Hall that may be helpful for individual papers is listed in Appendix I to this syllabus. **Also note that David Lincove, an excellent librarian who specializes in political science materials and also has a specific interest in Canada, can be consulted if you need help in using library resources.** He is in 280D Sullivant Hall. His phone is 292-2393. His e-mail address is Lincove.1@osu.edu.

The paper must be fully and accurately referenced. The easiest style to use is a parenthesis in the paper itself referring to a full citation in a separate References section at the end. The page numbers, if you are quoting or making a specific reference, should be in the text parenthesis. For example: *As Lipset (1990, 130) says, "Canada has anticombines legislation, but it has been weakly enforced compared to that in the United States."* In the references section you would have: Lipset, Seymour Martin. 1990. *Continental Divide: The Values and Institutions of the United States and Canada*. New York: Routledge. Choose a standard form for the references section and be consistent in using it. When in doubt, give more information about a source, either printed or web-based, rather than less.

A one to two page proposal for your paper is due on Thursday, Jan. 29 at the latest. This proposal should include a tentative title, a brief description of the topic, a rough outline of your major subheads/subtopics, the essence of how you will approach the topic, and some of the major sources [both printed and on the web] that you intend to use.

The paper is due before the end of the last class meeting on Thursday, March 12. Late papers will be penalized one full grade. No paper will be accepted after the final exam begins.

Some possible topics follow. You are not restricted to these topics, but they give you some sense of the appropriate scope for the paper. If you want to talk with the instructor about your paper topic and ideas, please make arrangements to do so.

1. Center-Periphery Tensions in Canadian Politics: a Focus on [choose one: Quebec, British Columbia, Alberta, or Atlantic Canada].

2. The Changing status of Native Peoples.
3. Relations between Provincial and Federal Political Parties [choose one: Liberal; Conservative-Progressive Conservative; New Democratic Party; Bloc Quebecois-Parti Quebecois].
4. Current political divisions and policy issues in [choose one: Quebec, Ontario, Alberta, or British Columbia].
5. The participation of women **or** visible minorities **or** native peoples in Canadian national politics.
6. A comparison of major national policies and programs on [insert one topic: e.g., health care, environmental protection, support for the arts] in Canada and the United States.
7. The evolution of and future national prospects for a major national party [choose Liberal or Conservative or New Democratic].
8. A comparison of current broad spending priorities on the part of the federal government of Canada with broad spending priorities on the part of the federal government of the United States.
9. A comparison of the tax systems of Canada and the United States.
10. An analysis of the roots of Canadian political culture: a comparison of the views of Lipset, Hartz/McRae, and Grabb & Curtis.
11. Ideological and political incentives and restraints driving current budget decisions and other programmatic priorities on the part of the federal government of Canada. Among other topics, how is the balance between fiscal responsibility and the desire for policy and program initiatives being struck?
12. The importance of the reference process to the Supreme Court of Canada in the overall development, both past and future, of the Canadian constitution.
13. The importance of interest groups “lobbying” the Supreme Court of Canada and other national and provincial courts. What methods are used in the “lobbying”? What effect do they seem to have?
14. An analysis of one or more major issues involving relations between Canada and the United States [e.g., border security; missile defense; trade].
15. The impact of NAFTA on Canada.

Schedule: topics and reading assignments:

WEEK 1: JANUARY 6 and 8

Topics: Introduction to the Course; Introduction to Canada; the Context for Canadian Political Life

Reading: Brooks, skim chpt. 1; read chpt. 2
James/Kasoff, chpts. 1 [Broadway], 5 [Holman & Thacker],
8 [Kasoff & Drennen]
Whittington/Williams, chpt. 10 [Bell]

WEEK 2: JANUARY 13 and 15

Topics: The Context for Canadian Political Life; Constitutional Framework

Reading: Brooks, chpts. 3-5
James/Kasoff, chpts. 2 [Thompson & Richard], 3 [Eagles & Manna]

WEEK 3: JANUARY 20 and 22

Topics: Rights and Freedoms; Federalism

Reading: Brooks, chpts. 6, 7
Whittington/Williams, chpt. 4 [Stevenson]

WEEK 4: JANUARY 27 and 29

Topics: Parliament; The Executive

Reading: Brooks, chpt. 8 [pp.231-50, 256-66, 271-73]
Whittington/Williams, chpts. 1 [Atkinson & Docherty], 2 [Whittington]

WEEK 5: FEBRUARY 3 and 5

Topics: Bureaucracy; Courts

Reading: Brooks, chpt. 8 [pp. 250-56, 266-72]
Whittington/Williams, chpts. 3 [Whitaker], 9 [Jhappan]

WEEK 6: FEBRUARY 10 and 12

Topics: Political Parties; Elections; Interest Groups

Reading: Brooks, chpts. 9, 10
Whittington/Williams, chpts. 6 [Sayers], 7 [Pammett], 8 [Smith]

WEEK 7: FEBRUARY 17 and 19

Topics: Media; Public Opinion

Reading: Brooks, chpt. 11
Whittington/Williams, chpt. 14 [Fletcher & Everett]

WEEK 8: FEBRUARY 24 and 26

Topics: Quebec and Language Politics; Minorities, Aboriginals, & Women

Reading: Brooks, chpts. 12, 13, 14
James/Kasoff, chpts. 6 [Bélanger & Doran], 4 [Lusztig], 7 [LeClerc]
Whittington/Williams, chpts. 11 [Burt], 12 [Stasiulis & Abu-Laban],
13 [McRoberts]

WEEK 9: MARCH 3 and 5

Topic: Canadian Domestic Policy

WEEK 10: MARCH 10 and 12

Topics: Canada & the World; U.S. Relations; Concluding Thoughts

Reading: Brooks, chpt. 15
James/Kasoff, chpts. 9 [Kite & Nord], 10 [Kasoff & James]
Whittington/Williams, chpt. 5 [Williams]

Academic Misconduct: It is the responsibility of the Committee on Academic Misconduct to investigate or establish procedures for the investigation of all reported cases of student academic misconduct. The term “academic misconduct” includes all forms of student academic misconduct wherever committed; illustrated by, but not limited to, cases of plagiarism and dishonest practices in connection with examinations. Instructors shall report all instances of alleged academic misconduct to the committee (Faculty Rule 3335-5-487). For additional information, see the Code of Student Conduct:

(http://studentaffairs.osu.edu/resource_csc.asp)

Disability Services: Students with disabilities that have been certified by the Office for Disability Services will be appropriately accommodated, and should inform the instructor as soon as possible of their needs. The Office for Disability Services is located in 150 Pomerene Hall, 1760 Neil Avenue; telephone 292-3307, TDD 292-0901; <http://www.ods.ohio-state.edu/>.

APPENDIX I

MATERIALS ON LIBRARY RESERVE

[2 hour closed reserve; no overnight; in Sullivant Hall]

Abu-Laban, Yasmeeen, Radha Jhappan, and François Rocher, eds., Politics in North America (Peterborough, Ontario: Broadview Press, 2008).

Adams, Michael, Fire and Ice: the United States, Canada and the Myth of Converging Values (Toronto: Penguin Canada, 2004).

Banting, Keith, Thomas J. Courchene, and F. Leslie Seidle, eds., Belonging? Diversity, Recognition and Shared Citizenship in Canada (Montreal: Institute for Research on Public Policy, 2007).

Bell, David V.J., The Roots of Disunity: a Study of Canadian Political Culture, rev. ed. (Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1992).

Blais, Andre, et al., Anatomy of a Liberal Victory: Making Sense of the Vote in the 2000 Canadian Election (Peterborough, Ontario: Broadview Press, 2002).

Brooks, Stephen, Canadian Democracy: An Introduction, 5th ed. (Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press, 2007).

Brooks, Stephen, CD-ROM accompanying the 5th edition of Canadian Democracy: An Introduction (Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press, 2007).

Brooks, Stephen, and Lydia Miljan, Public Policy in Canada: An Introduction, 4th ed. (Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press, 2003).

Bumsted, J.M., A History of the Canadian Peoples, 2nd ed. (Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press, 2003).

Carment, David, Fen Osler Hampson, and Norman Hillmer, eds., Canada among Nations, 2004: Setting Priorities Straight (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2004).

Carty, R. Kenneth, et al., Rebuilding Canadian Party Politics (Vancouver: UBC Press, 2000).

Carty, R. Kenneth, and Munroe Eagles, Politics is Local: National Politics at the Grassroots (Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press, 2005).

Clarkson, Stephen, The Big Red Machine: How the Liberal Party Dominates Canadian Politics (Vancouver: UBC Press, 2005).

Clarkson, Stephen, Uncle Sam and Us: Globalism, Neoconservatism, and the Canadian State (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2002).

Cross, William, ed., Political Parties, Representation, and Electoral Democracy in Canada (Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press, 2002).

Docherty, David C., Legislatures (Vancouver: UBC Press, 2005).

Dunn, Christopher, ed., Provinces, 2nd ed. (Peterborough, Ontario: Broadview Press, 2006).

- Everitt, Joanna, and Brenda O'Neill, eds., Citizen Politics: Research and Theory in Canadian Political Behaviour (Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press, 2002).
- Gagnon, Alain-G., ed., Quebec: State and Society, 3rd ed. (Peterborough, Ontario: Broadview Press, 2004).
- Gidengil, Elizabeth, et al., Citizens (Vancouver: UBC Press, 2004).
- Grabb, Edward, and James Curtis, Regions Apart: The Four Societies of Canada and the United States (Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press, 2005).
- Hartz, Louis, The Founding of New Societies (New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, 1964). See chapter 7 by Kenneth McRae, "The Structure of Canadian History."
- Hébert, Chantal, French Kiss: Stephen Harper's Blind Date with Quebec (Toronto: Knopf Canada, 2007).
- Hillmer, Norman, and J.L. Granatstein, For Better or for Worse: Canada and the United States into the Twenty-First Century (Toronto: Thomson Nelson, 2007).
- Hoberg, George, Capacity for Choice: Canada in a New North America (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2002).
- Hufbauer, Gary Clyde, and Jeffrey J. Schott, NAFTA Revisited: Achievements and Challenges (Washington: Institute for International Economics, 2005).
- James, Patrick, and Mark Kasoff, eds., Canadian Studies in the New Millennium (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2008).
- Johnston, Richard, et al., Letting the People Decide: Dynamics of a Canadian Election (Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1992).
- Lipset, Seymour Martin, Continental Divide (New York: Routledge, 1990).
- MacIvor, Heather, Canadian Politics and Government in the Charter Era (Toronto: Thomson Nelson, 2006).
- MacIvor, Heather, Parameters of Power: Canada's Political Institutions (Toronto: Thomson Nelson, 2006).
- Maioni, Antonia, Parting at the Crossroads: The Emergence of Health Insurance in the United States and Canada (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1998).
- Morton, Desmond, A Short History of Canada, 6th ed. (Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 2006).
- Nevitte, Neil, The Decline of Deference: Canadian Value Change in Cross-National Perspective (Peterborough, Ontario: Broadview Press, 1996).
- Pammett, Jon H., and Christopher Dornan, eds., The Canadian General Election of 2004 (Toronto: Dundurn Press, 2004).
- Pammett, Jon H., and Christopher Dornan, eds., The Canadian Federal Election of 2006 (Toronto: Dundurn Press, 2006).
- Patterson, Samuel C., and Anthony Mughan, eds., Senates: Bicameralism in the Contemporary World (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1999). See chapter by C.E.S. Franks, "Not Dead Yet, But Should It Be Resurrected? The Canadian Senate."

- Porter, John A. The Vertical Mosaic: An Analysis of Social Class and Power in Canada (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1965).
- Pross, A. Paul, Group Politics and Public Policy, 2nd ed. (Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1992).
- Romanow, W.I., and Walter C. Soderlund, Media Canada: An Introductory Analysis (Mississauga, Ontario: Copp Clark Pittman, 1992).
- Savoie, Donald J., Breaking the Bargain: Public Servants, Ministers, and Parliament (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2003).
- Savoie, Donald J., Governing from the Centre: The Concentration of Power in Canadian Politics (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1999).
- Sayers, Anthony M., Parties, Candidates, and Constituency Campaigns in Canadian Elections (Vancouver: UBC Press, 1999).
- Soroka, Stuart Neil, Agenda-Setting Dynamics in Canada, (Vancouver: UBC Press, 2002).
- Thomas, David M., ed., Canada and the United States: Differences that Count, 2nd ed. (Peterborough, Ontario: Broadview Press, 2000).
- Thomas, David M. and Barbara Boyle Torrey, Canada and the United States: Differences that Count, 3rd ed. (Peterborough, Ontario: Broadview Press, 2008).
- Thompson, John Herd, and Stephen J. Randall, Canada and the United States: Ambivalent Allies, 4th ed. (Athens, Georgia: University of Georgia Press, 2008).
- Thorburn, Hugh G., and Alan Whitehorn, eds., Party Politics in Canada, 8th ed. (Toronto: Prentice-Hall, 2001).
- Tremblay, Manon, and Linda Trimble, eds., Women and Electoral Politics in Canada (Don Mills, Ont.: Oxford University Press, 2003).
- Whittington, Michael, and Glen Williams, eds., Canadian Politics in the 21st Century, 7th ed. (Toronto: Thomson/Nelson, 2008).
- Young, Lisa, and Keith Archer, eds., Regionalism and Party Politics in Canada (Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press Canada, 2002).

Note that one copy of each of the three required texts is also on closed reserve. Especially note that the CD-ROM that comes with new copies of the Brooks text is on closed reserve as a separate item, in case you got a second-hand copy of Brooks with the CD-ROM missing. You could use the CD-ROM in the library. You should not count on the reserve copies of the 3 required books for doing the required reading.

Guide to the Brooks CD-ROM:

The CD-ROM runs for 2 hours and 11 minutes. It features interviews with 7 Canadian political scientists and one senior politician [Frank McKenna, who was Canadian Ambassador to the U.S. when he was interviewed].

Before the midterm you ought to listen to the interview with **Steve Brooks** [it begins at 1:33:40 on the CD-ROM]. He sorts out the responsibilities of the Prime Minister, the Prime Minister's Office, the Cabinet, and the Bureaucracy. It relates to topics VIII and IX on the outline of lecture topics for the course.

Between the midterm and the final I recommend four additional interviews as particularly helpful. The segment with **Lydia Miljan** on media political bias [it begins at 23:00] is a nice addition to topic XIII on the outline of lecture topics. The segment with **Brian Tanguay** on Quebec [begins at 1:06:15] is helpful [especially on the subject of “survival”] and is related to topic XV on the outline of lectures. The segment with **Chris McIntyre** on immigration [begins at 31:00] is related to part of topic XVIII. Finally, the interview with **Frank McKenna** [begins at 1:55:00] is a nice addition to topic XIX.

APPENDIX II

OUTLINE OF LECTURE TOPICS

- I. Goals and Organization of Course
 - A. Goals, Topics, Work
 - B. Logistics
 - C. Basic geography
 - D. Why study Canadian politics?

- II. Canada and U.S.: Major Similarities and Differences
 - A. Geography
 - B. Demography/Population
 - C. Economics
 - D. Political systems
 - E. Culture
 - F. Relations between U.S. and Canada

- III. The Context for Canadian Political Life
 - A. Canada as a nation
 - B. The interactive evolution of Canada and the United States
 - C. The persistence of Canadian origins
 - D. Enduring Fault Lines in Canadian Society and Politics
 - E. The most salient features of Canadian ideology
 - F. Key historical events that helped shape Canadian politics & political culture

- IV. The Constitutional Framework
 - A. The nature of the Canadian constitution
 - B. Constitutional relationships
 - 1. The state and individuals
 - 2. Government entities at the national level
 - 3. The national government and the provinces
 - C. The amending process
 - D. General observations on the Canadian constitution

V. Rights and Freedoms

- A. Introduction to rights and freedoms
- B. From common law to the Bill of Rights to the Charter
- C. Balancing rights and restrictions—The Oakes test
- D. Examples of issues addressed
- E. The interaction of legislatures, courts, and public opinion
 - 1. Same-sex marriage
 - 2. Quebec Medicare, 2005

VI. Federalism

- A. A loose federation
- B. Asymmetrical federalism
- C. Regionalism
- D. Interprovincial trade and labor barriers
- E. Conferences of federal and provincial officials
- F. Constant negotiations

VII. Parliament

- A. General importance; introduction
- B. Senate
- C. House of Commons
- D. Types of majority and minority governments
- E. Debate
- F. Committees
- G. The current Parliament [40th], 2008--
- H. Concluding thought

VIII. The Executive

- A. Overview
- B. The ceremonial executive: The Crown (Governor General)
- C. The political executive
 - 1. Prime Minister
 - 2. Cabinet
 - 3. Prime Minister's Office [also a central agency]
- D. Permanent executive/central agencies
 - 1. Privy Council Office
 - 2. Department of Finance
 - 3. Treasury Board Secretariat

IX. Bureaucracy

- A. Overview: functions, size, structure
- B. Development of the Civil Service
- C. Geographical decentralization
- D. Central agency control

X. Courts

- A. Court structure and general importance
- B. Parliamentary vs. Constitutional [Judicial?] supremacy
- C. The appointment of judges
- D. Examples of important supreme court decisions
 - 1. Rights
 - 2. Other constitutional decisions
- E. Continuing issues

XI. Parties and Elections

- A. Major contextual factors
- B. Nature of the parties
- C. Regionalism and parties
- D. Campaign limitations—time, finance
- E. The 2008 Election
- F. The state of the parties and future elections

XII. Interest Groups

- A. Growth
- B. Diversity
- C. System bias
- D. Policy communities
- E. Government-funded groups
- F. Targets of lobbying activities
 - 1. Federal bureaucracies
 - 2. Provincial bureaucracies
 - 3. Courts
 - 4. Parliament [committees; MPs]
 - 5. Prime Minister & Cabinet
- G. Regulation

XIII. Media

- A. Judgments on quality
- B. Description of media systems
- C. Issues
 - 1. Freedom of the press
 - 2. Media ownership
 - 3. Foreign media penetration

XIV. Public Opinion

- A. Public attitudes toward issues, institutions, and leaders
- B. Canadian public's attitudes about the U.S.
- C. U.S. Public's attitudes about Canada
- D. Basic Canadian values
- E. Current Canadian Opinion

XV. Quebec and Language Politics

- A. Quebec and separatism
 - B. Historical mileposts
 - C. Quebec provincial politics
 - D. Quebec's place in Canada
- XVI. Status of Visible Minorities, Aboriginals, and Women
- A. Multiculturalism [visible minorities]
 - B. Aboriginals/Natives/First Nations
 - C. Women
- XVII. Domestic Policy I
- A. Agenda-Building
 - B. Current domestic agendas
- XVIII. Domestic Policy II
- A. Economic policy
 - B. Taxation and debt
 - C. Health care policy
 - D. Immigration policy
- XIX. Canada and the World; U.S. Relations
- A. Canada and the world
 - B. Relations with the U.S.
 - 1. Trade
 - 2. Defense/security
 - 3. Other issues
- XX. Final Thoughts on the Canadian Political System