

The Clinton Impeachment--Part I: Whitewater

- In 1978, Bill and Hilliary invest \$200,000 in **Whitewater Development Corporation**, a real estate venture in Arkansas
- Their partner is **James McDougal**, President of **Madison Guaranty Savings and Loan** in Little Rock.
- Real estate values declined and the venture failed in the early 1980s.
- In 1985, James McDougal attempted to revive the venture and sought loans for \$1.5 million.
- McDougal laundered the loans through his own savings and loan in violation of federal law. The savings and loan subsequently declared bankruptcy and came under federal investigation.
- The Clintons are investigate for their possible legal involvement.
- In July 1993, **Vince Foster**, one of Clinton's Whitewater lawyers, commits suicide and Whitewater documents are allegedly taken from his office.
- In 1994, at Clinton's request, an independent counsel, Kenneth Starr, is appointed to investigate.

The Clinton Impeachment--Part II: Paula Jones



Paula Jones

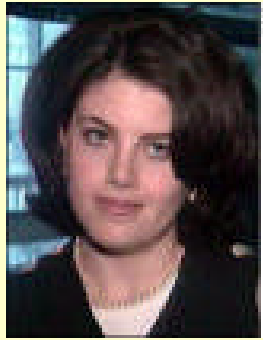
Arkansas state employee who, in 1991, is allegedly harassed sexually by Bill Clinton when he is governor of Arkansas.

Jones files lawsuit against Clinton for sexual harassment in 1994.

The Clinton Impeachment--Part III: Linda Tripp



- **Linda Tripp**, 48, was White House secretary who befriended Monica Lewinsky in 1997.
- Tripp, who began in White House under Bush (41), is transferred to Pentagon.
- Lewinsky confides in Tripp and tells of sexual experiences with Clinton.
- Tripp secretly records telephone conversations with Lewinsky.
- **January 12, 1998.** Tripp passes Lewinsky's name to Paul Jones' legal team and hands over tapes to Kenneth Starr.
- **January 15, 1998.** Kenneth Starr is given authority to extend investigation to the Lewinsky case.



The Clinton Impeachment--Part IV: Monica Gets Trapped

- January 15, 1998. Monica Lewinsky sends sworn affidavit to Jones' attorneys in which she claims:
 - “I have never had a sexual relationship with the President, he did not propose that we have a sexual relationship, he did not offer me employment or other benefits in exchange for a sexual relationship, he did not deny me employment or other benefits for rejecting a sexual relationship.”
- January 16, 1998. Tripp meets Lewinsky in hotel room and secretly records conversation with prosecutors listening in next room. After meeting, federal agents charge her with perjury and demand that she cooperate in providing evidence against the President.
- January 17, 1998. Clinton is deposed in Jones case.

The Clinton Impeachment--Part IV: Definition of “Sexual Relations”

- The Jones legal team submitted the following "Definition of Sexual Relations" to the court:
- For the purposes of this deposition, a person engages in "sexual relations" when the person knowingly engages in or causes –
 - contact with the genitalia, anus, groin, breast, inner thigh, or buttocks of any person with an intent to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any person;
 - contact between any part of the person's body or an object and the genitals or anus of another person; or
 - contact between the genitals or anus of the person and any part of another person's body. "Contact" means intentional touching, either directly or through clothing."



The Clinton Impeachment--Part VI: Clinton Commits Perjury

- **Q.** Did you have an extramarital sexual affair with Monica Lewinsky?
- **A.** No.
- **Q.** If she told someone that she had a sexual affair with you beginning in November of 1995, would that be a lie?
- **A.** It's certainly not the truth. It would not be the truth.
- **Q.** I think I used the term "sexual affair." And so the record is completely clear, have you ever had sexual relations with Monica Lewinsky, as that term is defined in Deposition Exhibit 1, as modified by the Court.
- **A.** I have never had sexual relations with Monica Lewinsky. I've never had an affair with her.

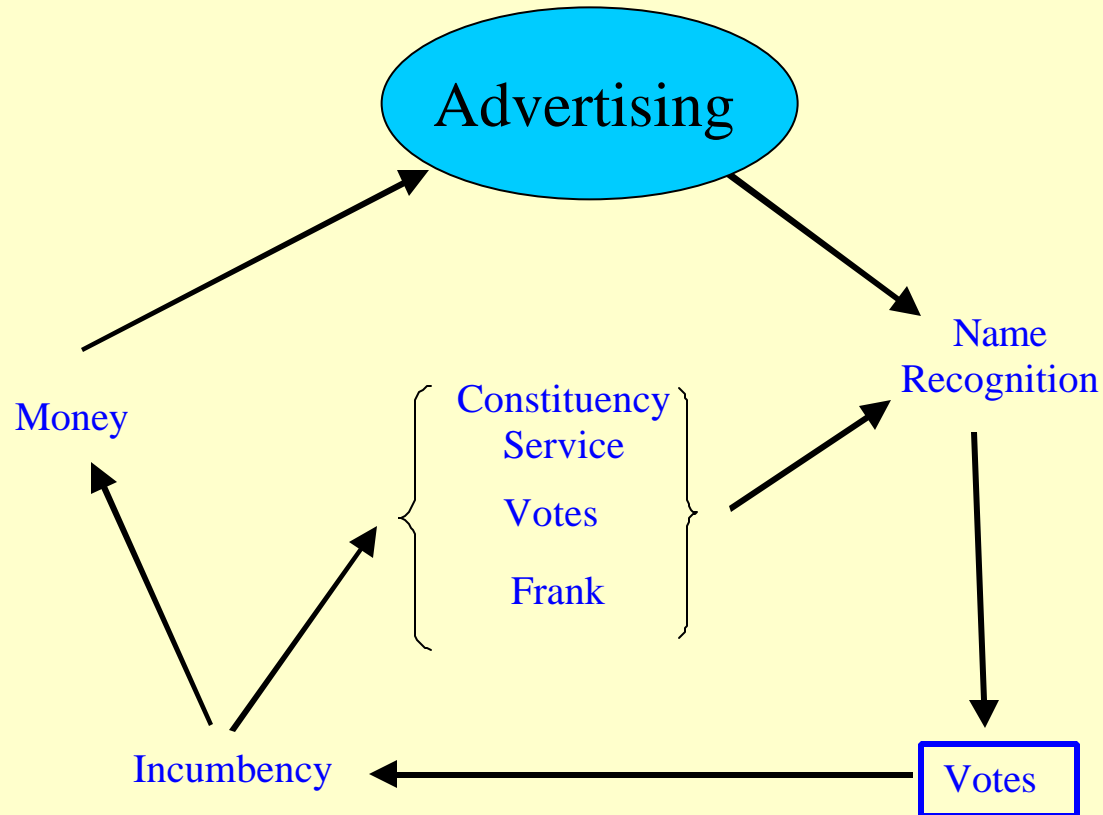
The Clinton Impeachment--Part VII: Clinton Lies to the American People



"But I want to say one thing to the American people. I want you to listen to me. I'm going to say this again. I did not have sexual relations with that woman, Miss Lewinsky. I never told anybody to lie, not a single time — never. These allegations are false. And I need to go back to work for the American people."

January 26, 1998

The Vicious Cycle of Congressional Elections



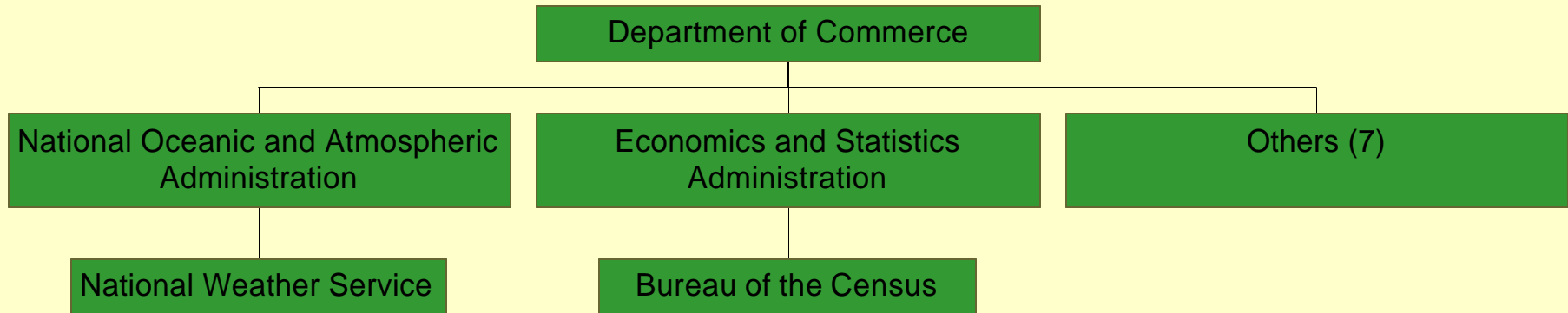
Bureaucracy

- Organization based on hierarchical authority, job specialization, and detailed rules.
 - Examples: military, university administration, federal and state agencies such as the BMV, EPA, FCC, etc.
- “Bureaucrat”—one who enjoys working in a bureaucratic organization and manipulates others to get to the top.

Organization of Federal Bureaucracy

- Cabinet Departments
 - e.g., State, Treasury, Justice, Defense, Veterans' Affairs, Commerce
- Regulatory Agencies
 - Independent
 - e.g., FCC, FTC
 - Non-independent
 - e.g., EPA
- Independent, Non-Regulatory
 - e.g., CIA, NASA, FEMA

Department of Commerce



E-Rate

- Section 254(h), Telecommunications Act of 1996
 - “to enhance, to the extent technically feasible and economically reasonable, access to advanced telecommunications and information services for all public and nonprofit elementary and secondary school classrooms, health care providers, and libraries;”
- FCC
 - ruled that schools and libraries eligible for 20-90 percent discounts for internal wiring of classrooms
 - total cost of \$2.25 billion to be paid for through universal service tax on consumers’ phone bills
- U.S. Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals (New Orleans)
 - BellSouth filed suit against FCC, arguing that Congress did not intend for internal wiring.
 - Fifth Circuit decided in favor of FCC

Clientele Groups (EDLinc)

- American Association of School Administrators
- Association of Educational Service Agencies
- American Library Association
- Center for Media Education
- Consortium for School Networking
- Council of Chief State School Officers
- Education Legislative Services
- International Society for Technology in Education
- International Telecomputing Consortium
- National Association of Elementary School Principals
- National Association of Independent Schools
- National Association of Secondary School Principals
- National Association of State Boards of Education
- National Catholic Educational Association
- National Education Association
- National Education Knowledge Industry Association
- National Grange
- National Rural Education Association
- National Rural Electric Cooperative Association
- National School Boards Association
- Organizations Concerned About Rural Education
- United States Conference of Catholic Bishops